Policy Forum on Thailand's Sustainable Green Growth: Embedding Resilience May 19, 2021 Bank of Thailand

Achieving Net-Zero Emissions: Thailand as a Sustainable Low Carbon Economy and Society



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ฝนถล่มปืนส์ไม่หยุด-ตายพุ่ง ออสซี่ร้อนจัด อเมริกา หนาวตาย

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30 ธันวาคม 2561

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"พื้นที่ส่วนใหญ่จมอยู่ใต้บาคาล เราส่งทหารและเรื่อขางเข้าไปช่วยครอบครัวผู้ประสบภัย บางแห่งน้ำขึ้น สมเรือบบิดหลังคา" นายเคลาดีโอ ยุคอพ หัวหน้าสำนักงานข้องกันกับพลเรือน ภูมิภาคบิดอล กล่าว



Papple wade through a flooded street in the tawn of Bapa in Camarines Sur province on December 50, 2018, (Photo by - / AEP)



ช่วงเวลาเคียวกับสิ่งซีกโลกเหนือ สหรัฐอเมริกาเมชิญพายุฤดูพนาว ที่ราบทางตอนเหนือ เขตอัพเปอร์มิด เวสต์ และภูมิภาคตะวันตกเฉียงใต้ ครอบคลุมตั้งแต่รัฐแอริโซนาเรื่อยไปจนถึงภาคตะวันตกของรัฐเพ็กซัส มีผู้เสียชีวิตจากความหนาวเหน็บแล้วอย่างน้อย 7 ราย

เทาสครอบโลก

ออสเตรเลียร้อนทะลุ 50 องศา! ซิดนีย์คลื่นความร้อน 5 วันติด!!

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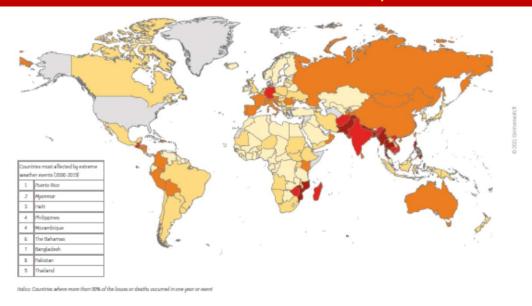
ออสเทรเสียร้อนสุก ทะลุ 50 องศาเซลเซียสว





World Map of the Global Climate Risk Index 2000 – 2019

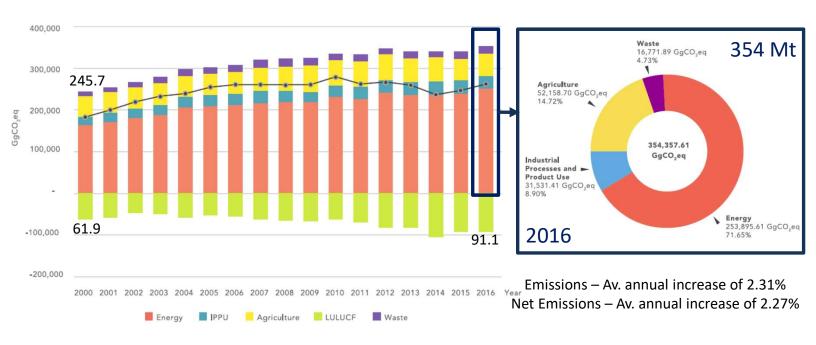
Thailand - ranked 9th of the countries most effected by extreme weather events





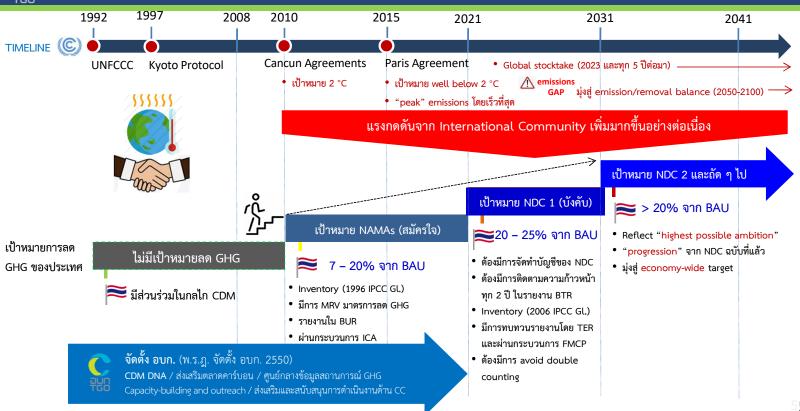


National GHG Emissions/Removals by Sector



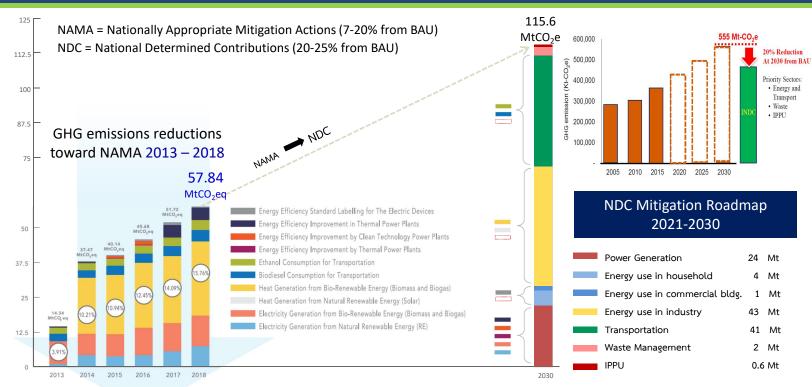


Thailand and UNFCCC Agreements





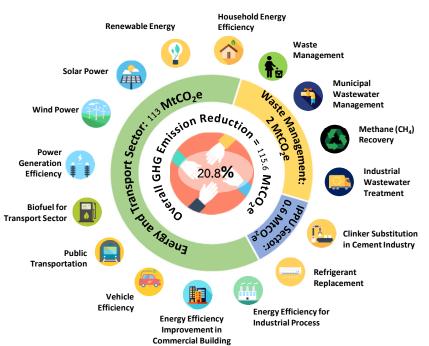
From NAMA (Pre-2020) to NDC (Post-2020 to 2030)





NDC Mitigation Roadmap (2021-2030)

Approved by the Cabinet on 23 May 2017



Primary Plans Supporting Implementation of NDC Roadmap

- Energy Efficiency Plan 2015-2036
- Alternative Energy Development Plan 2015-2036
- Power Development Plan 2015-2036
- Smart Grid Development Plan 2015-2036
- Environmentally Sustainable Transport System Plan 2013-2030
- National Industrial Development Master Plan 2012-2031
- Environmental Quality Management Plan 2017-2021
- Implementation under the Montreal Protocol
- RAC-NAMA project

Source: ONEP. 2017.



Thailand NDC Action Plan

Total GHG Reduction Potential under NDC Action Plan in 2030 = 156.86 MtCO₂e



Source: ONEP.

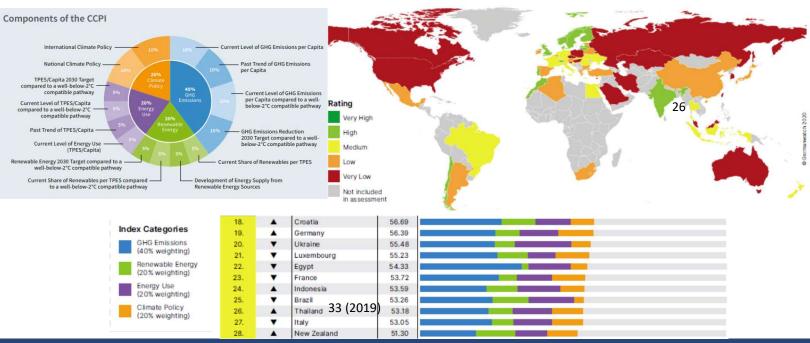


Climate Change Performance Index



Climate mitigation efforts of 57 Countries plus the EU, covering 90% of the global GHG emissions

– Thailand ranked 26th (2020)





Paris Agreement





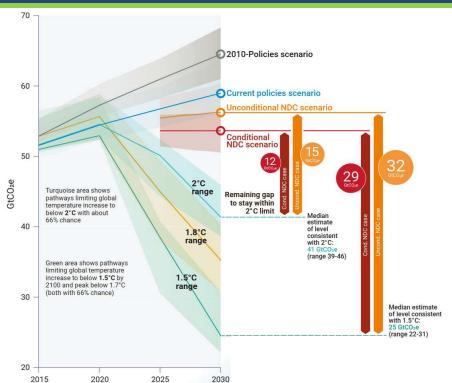
Adopted by	196 Parties at COP 21 in Paris, on 12 December 2015
Entered into Force	4 November 2016
Ratified by	Out of 197 Parties to the Convention
Supreme Body	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (CMA)

Mitigation Goals:

- Its goal is to limit global warming to well below2, preferably to 1.5 degrees Celsius, compared to pre-industrial levels.
- To achieve this long-term temperature goal, countries aim to reach global peaking of greenhouse gas emissions as soon as possible to achieve a climate neutral world by mid-century.
- To better frame the efforts towards the long-term goal, the Paris Agreement invites countries to formulate and submit by 2020 long-term low greenhouse gas emission development strategies (LT-LEDS).



Global Emissions Gap



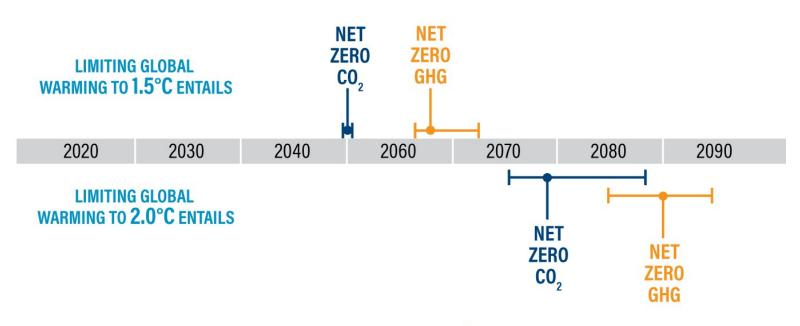
"Current NDCs remain seriously inadequate to achieve the climate goals and would lead to a temperature increase of at least 3°C by the end of the century.

By 2030, annual emissions need to be **15 GtCO₂e** (range: 12–19 GtCO₂e) lower than current unconditional NDCs imply for a 2°C goal, and **32 GtCO₂e** (range: 29–36 GtCO₂e) lower for the 1.5°C goal."





Global Timeline to Reach Net-zero Emissions

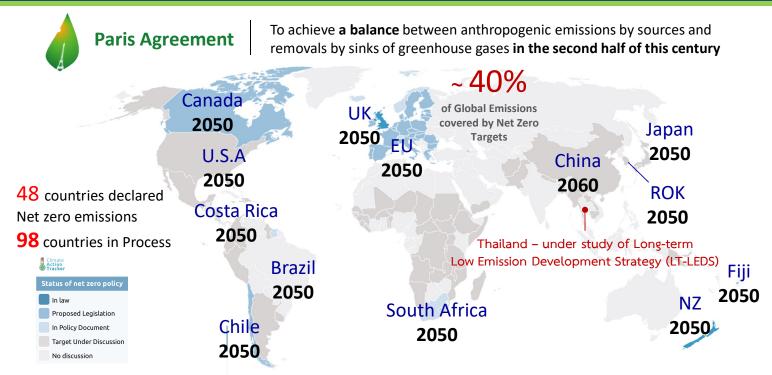


Source: IPCC Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5°C





Global Goal: Net Zero Emissions by 2050 – 2100





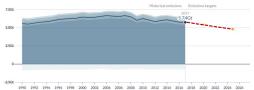
Emissions Profiles of Some Countries



United States (Carbon Neutral

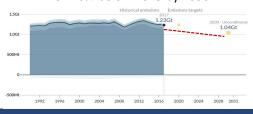
Emissions peak: ✓ 2007

NDC: 26-28% below 2005 by 2025





- Emissions peak: ✓ 2013
- NDC: 26% below 2013 by 2030

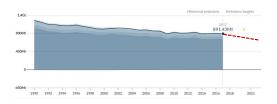




Germany

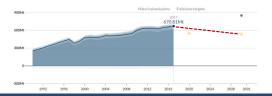


- Emissions peak: ✓ by 1990
- Target: At least 55% below 1990 by 2030



Republic of Korea (Carbon Neutral

- Emissions peak: expected in 2018
- NDC: 24.4% below 2017 by 2030

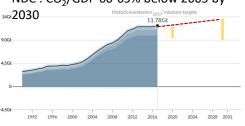




China

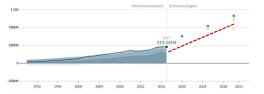


- Emissions peak: * (Goal: before 2030)
- NDC : CO₂/GDP 60-65% below 2005 by



Vietnam

- Emissions peak: *
- NDC: 9-27% below BAU by 2030





Aiming Net-Zero Emissions: Ambitious Pledge & Actions Required



Energy

- Increase Electric Vehicles (Passenger car & Pick-up) / Replace Diesel and Gasoline vehicles
- Increase % renewable energy power
- GHG Emission Intensity improvement
- Fuel mix shift away from coal and energy intensive sector



Waste

- Zero waste to landfill, using Circular Economy concept
- Energy recovery



IPPU

- Low carbon products and services
- Smart construction



Agriculture

- Zero burn
- Smart farming, Smart machinery



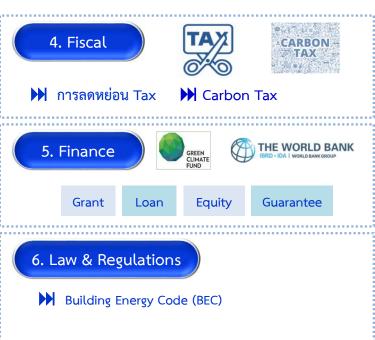
Carbon sink

- Increase carbon sink
- Carbon capture, utilization and storage (CCUS) / Hydrogen technology



GHGs Mitigation Mechanisms







Thank you for your attention

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