

Thailand Climate Finance Landscape 2025

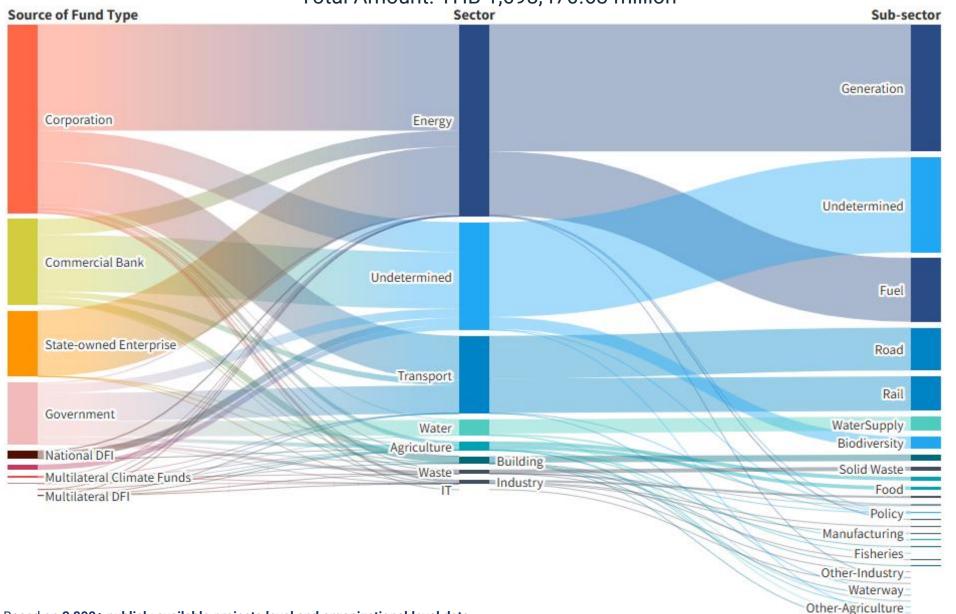
August 2025



Climate Mitigation Finance in Thailand

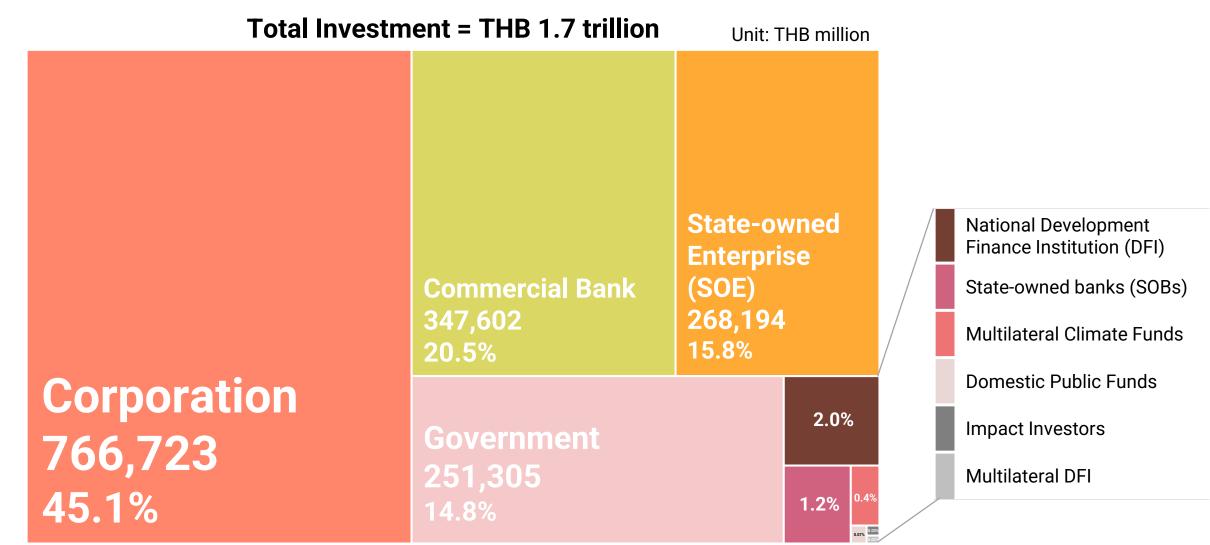
2018 - May 2025







Nearly half of Thailand's climate mitigation finance from 2018 to May 2025 has come from the corporate sector.





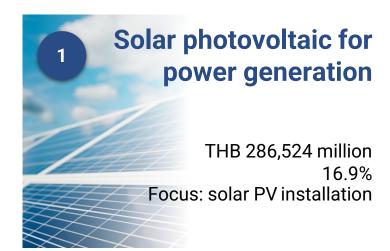
Almost two-thirds of climate mitigation finance in Thailand goes to energy and transportation sector.

Total Investment = THB 1.7 trillion Unit: THB million **Transport** 315,122.4 18.6% **Energy Agriculture** Waste Undetermined 36,550.6 17,950.1 779,130.2 1.1% 2.2% Water 437,717.5 65,455. **Building** 45.9% 30,142.9 25.8% 9 3.9% 16,393.7 1.8%



0.0004%

Energy and transport sectors dominate the top 5 climate mitigation activities.



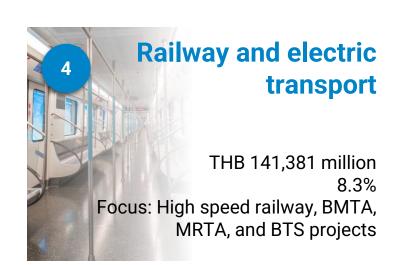


Electric vehicles

THB 173,455 million 10.2% Focus: EV and battery manufacturing







Lack of granular data

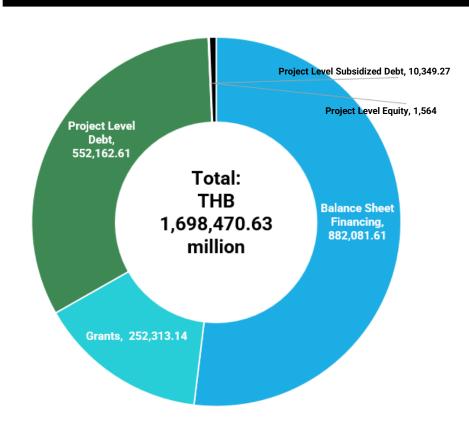
Undetermined THB 437,718 million 25.7%

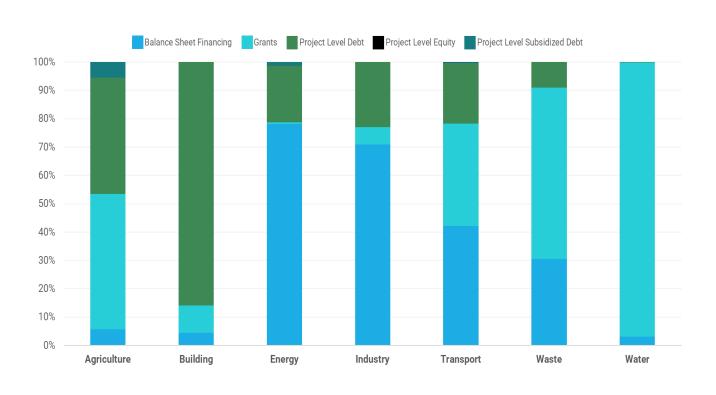


84% of total are funded by own sources and debt instruments.

Climate Mitigation Finance Instruments in Thailand

Mix of financial instruments utilized in climate mitigation finance.





<u>Mote:</u> As companies rarely disclose the specific types of instruments used, differentiating between balance sheet financing and project-level debt financing by corporates remains challenging. In such cases, we initially assume that the investment is financed through the corporate balance sheet. However, if relevant records are identified in the Thai Bond Market Association database, we classify the investment as project-level debt financing.

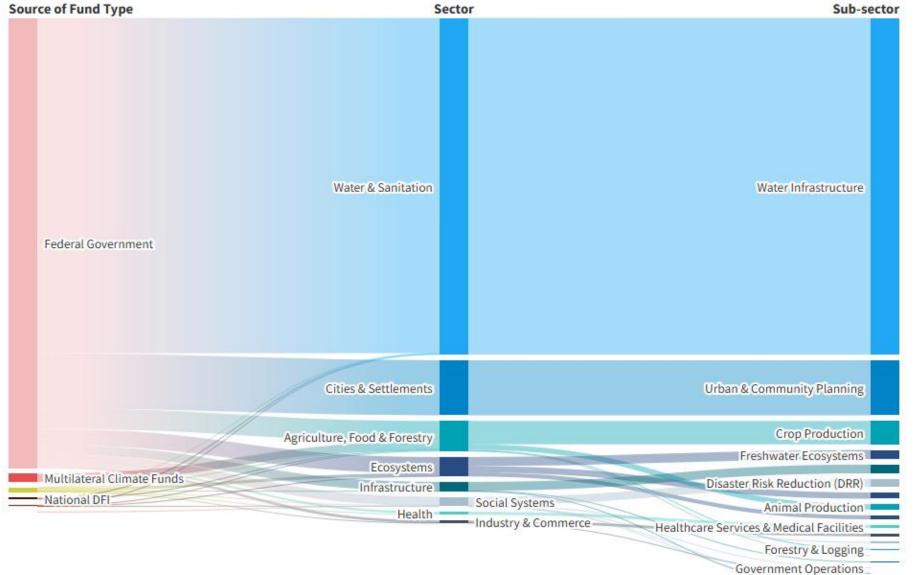


Climate Adaptation Finance in Thailand

2020 - 2024

Total Amount: THB 148,096.20 million

In collaboration with the Puey Ungphakorn Institute for Economic Research (PIER), we draw data from over 670 publicly available project- and organization-level sources.





Top 3 climate adaptation activities focus on water and agriculture.









Adaptation finance is the missing piece.



Mitigation Finance

Need

THB 12 trillion in total*

*Estimated by DCCE



2018 - May 2025 total flows

THB 1.7 trillion



Adaptation Finance

Expected Annual Loss

THB 0.9 – 1 trillion*
*Estimated by UNESCAP



2020 – 2024 total flows THB 148,096 million





Source: DCCE (2024). Thailand's Climate Finance Strategy: Conceptual Framework 2030, UNESCAP (2025). Risk and Resilience Portal.

